

英語

1. 下線部の発音が他と異なるものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. ア. <u>fo</u> d | イ. <u>w</u> ood | ウ. <u>soo</u> n | エ. <u>tooth</u> |
| 2. ア. <u>to</u> wn | イ. <u>gr</u> ound | ウ. <u>bo</u> ught | エ. <u>ab</u> out |
| 3. ア. <u>afra</u> id | イ. <u>we</u> ight | ウ. <u>pa</u> id | エ. <u>sa</u> id |
| 4. ア. <u>thr</u> ow | イ. <u>th</u> ought | ウ. <u>alth</u> ough | エ. <u>th</u> ank |
| 5. ア. <u>pe</u> ace | イ. <u>se</u> ason | ウ. <u>re</u> peat | エ. <u>sp</u> read |
| 6. ア. <u>bit</u> ten | イ. <u>is</u> land | ウ. <u>li</u> ght | エ. <u>shr</u> ine |

2. 次の英文の()に入る適切な語(句)を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- The book () I read last night was very interesting.
ア. it イ. which ウ. what エ. who
- There was () to eat or drink in the refrigerator, so I went to the restaurant with my family.
ア. no イ. anything ウ. something エ. nothing
- Did you finish () your homework?
ア. to do イ. done ウ. doing エ. do
- Mike () loved that movie since he watched it for the first time.
ア. is イ. was ウ. have エ. has
- I hope () to university after graduating from high school.
ア. go イ. going ウ. to go エ. will go
- We have () rain in June.
ア. few イ. many ウ. large エ. much
- Did you and Sally go to the concert together? – Yes, () did.
ア. we イ. they ウ. she エ. you

3. 次の各組の文がほぼ同じ意味を表すように、()に適切な語を答えなさい。

- (a) I am a member of the basketball team.
(b) I () to the basketball team.
- (a) The student can sing very well.
(b) The student is ()() sing very well.
- (a) Tokyo International Airport is the largest airport in Japan.
(b) Tokyo International Airport is ()() any other airport in Japan.
- (a) Tom wrote this book.
(b) This book ()() by Tom.

4. 次の2文の()に共通して入る1語を答えなさい。

- Please () the door when you go out.
There is a bookstore () to my house.
- How long does the concert ()?
December is the () month of the year.
- I changed () at Nara for Osaka.
He () in the gym every Saturday.
- Turn () at the next corner, and you will see the shop.
She () Kobe a few hours ago.
- What () of books do you want to read?
Maki helped me to make a cake for the party. How () she was!

5. 次の日本語の意味を表す英文になるように下の語(句)を並べ替えたとき、(①)(②)の部分に当たるものを記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語も小文字で示してある。

- あなたは何回北海道に行ったことがありますか。
()()(①)()()(②)() Hokkaido?
[ア. many / イ. you / ウ. to / エ. have / オ. how / カ. been / キ. times]
- 何人かのクラスメイトはその白ねこをタマと呼ぶ。
()()(①)()()(②).
[ア. the white cat / イ. some / ウ. my classmates / エ. Tama / オ. of / カ. call]
- エミリーと話している男性は誰ですか。
()()(①)()(②)()?
[ア. with / イ. who / ウ. Emily / エ. talking / オ. the man / カ. is]
- もう少し紅茶をいかがですか。
()()(①)()(②)()?
[ア. like / イ. more / ウ. would / エ. tea / オ. you / カ. some]
- 私にとってこの問題を解決することは難しかった。
()()(①)()()(②)()().
[ア. difficult / イ. to / ウ. this problem / エ. it / オ. for / カ. solve / キ. was / ク. me]

6. 次の英文を読み、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Would you like to know why people sometimes laugh and [], “Sour grapes?”

Well, they are thinking of the story of a hungry fox who lived in a sunny land where grapes grew full and sweet on the grape plant. One evening, this fox went hunting for food. He soon came to the garden of a rich man. This garden was full of pretty trees and flowers with lovely smells. There were also many grape plants, called vines, which grew high above the ground. The fox thought that these high vines with big sweet grapes were the (good) of all.

“I will have some of those grapes for my dinner,” said the fox to himself. So he jumped *as high as he could to get the grapes.

() all four feet were in the air at once, he couldn’t reach even the lowest grapes. He landed back on the ground with an () mouth.

Naturally, he wasn’t very happy.

He was still hungry for the grapes, however, and continued to try. He jumped again and again and again at the grapes. Finally, he was () tired that he could only jump about four inches off the ground.

Then he lifted his head and shouted at the full, sweet grapes.

“What bad, sour things you are!” he cried. “I (w) eat you even if you fell off the vine into my mouth. Who *cares for sour grapes?!”

And off he went angrily, *in search of something else for dinner. He left the sweet grapes to be eaten by the man who *owned the beautiful garden.

So, now you have heard the story of the fox; you will know what people mean when they say, “Sour grapes.”

Aesop, “The Fox and the Grapes,”

Aesop’s Fables (Tokyo: IBC Publishing, Inc, 2005), pp.60-61.

*as ~ as S can : できるだけ～ (本文の時制に合わせて、can が could になっている)

care for A : A を好む in search of A : A を探して own : ～を所有する

問1. 空所①に入るものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. say each other
- イ. say to each other
- ウ. saying each another
- エ. saying to each another

問2. 下線部②の形容詞を適切な形に直しなさい。

問3. 下線部③に入るものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. But
- イ. However
- ウ. Though
- エ. Not

問4. 下線部④に入るものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. easy
- イ. empty
- ウ. average
- エ. another

問5. 下線部⑤に入るものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. so
- イ. too
- ウ. such
- エ. quite

問6. 下線部⑥に入る語を、指定された頭文字で始まる英語を1語で答えなさい。

問7. 本文の内容に合っているものにはT、合っていないものにはFと答えなさい。(完答)

- ア. There were only grape plants in the garden of a rich man.
- イ. The fox jumped many times, but couldn’t get anything.
- ウ. In front of a hungry fox, a rich man ate sweet grapes.
- エ. People were laughing when they saw a hungry fox.

問8. “Sour grapes”の意味するものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 為せば成る
- イ. 良薬は口に苦し
- ウ. 藁(わら)にもすがる
- エ. 負け惜しみ

7. 次の英文を読み、以下の問いに答えなさい。

Have you ever hear the word "time-rich"? The "rich" can be *defined as people () can spend money to the fullest, while the "time-rich" can be defined as people () can spend their time to the fullest. I believe that the "time-rich" have room in their mind and a rich heart. It is true that money can *enrich food, clothing, and shelter, which is important for us. However, *in terms of *preciousness, time is more important. If you lose money, you can *earn it again. In contrast, you can never get back time. (I)(), the "time-rich" *are aware that time is more precious than money, and they are leading a happy life. What is the secret of a happy life? Here let me share three examples with you.

The first is making time to *refresh yourself. It is say that you can be more positive by refreshing yourself. For example, taking a walk is one of the ways to cheer yourself up. If you go for a walk, you breathe fresh air, stretch your body and feel better. Also you can feel the change of the seasons and meet people, watch birds, visit new stores, (a)()().

The second is saving time and money. For instance, you can *take advantage of rentals. *Renting things is usually cheaper than buying them. That means you don't need to spend lots of time earning money. There are many rental services in the world, (s)() books, music, cars, houses and movies.

The third is keeping your body healthy. Sleep, in my opinion, is the greatest way to *maintain your health without money. Some people (s)()() to think about how to *relieve their *fatigue. However, the most important way to stay healthy is to get a good night's sleep. I believe that a good night's sleep *enables you to *regain your spiritual richness, (s)() motivation, energy and smiles.

(one / don't / you / of / try / them / why)? I'm sure your life will be more ().

- *define : ~を定義する enrich : ~を豊かにする in terms of : ~の観点から
 preciousness: precious の名詞形 earn : ~を稼ぐ be aware that : ~に気付いている
 refresh : ~を元気づける take advantage of A : A を利用する rent : ~を借りする
 maintain : ~を維持する relieve : ~を和らげる fatigue : 疲れ
 enable A to V : A が~することを可能にする regain : ~を取り戻す

問1. 下線部①, ⑧, ⑨の動詞を、必要があれば適切な形に直しなさい。ただし、直す必要がない場合は、そのまま記入してください。

問2. 下線部②, ③に入る共通の語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. when イ. who ウ. which エ. what

問3. 下線部④の意味として最も適切なものを選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 部屋 イ. 悲しみ ウ. 余地 エ. 思い出

問4. 下線部⑤の意味を漢字3字で答えなさい。

問5. 下線部⑥の意味を本文より推測し、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 具体的に
 イ. 対照的に
 ウ. 同様に
 エ. おまけに

問6. 下線部⑦, ⑩, ⑪, ⑫を以下の日本語に合うように、指定された頭文字で始まる英語に直しなさい。ただし、下線部⑪は2カ所あるが、同じ解答になる。

- ⑦ 実際 (2語で)
 ⑩ ~など (3語で)
 ⑪ ~のような (2語で)
 ⑫ 夜更かしをする (3語で)

問7. 下線部⑬を並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭は大文字で書き始めなさい。

問8. 下線部⑭に入る最も適切な語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. wonderful イ. dangerous ウ. professional エ. expensive

問9. 本文の内容に合っているものを2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. You can stay healthy by taking a nap.
 イ. Taking a walk helps you to get negative.
 ウ. The "time-rich" support the "rich" to get more money.
 エ. For the "time-rich," time is more precious than money.
 オ. Going for a walk enables you to feel the change of the seasons.